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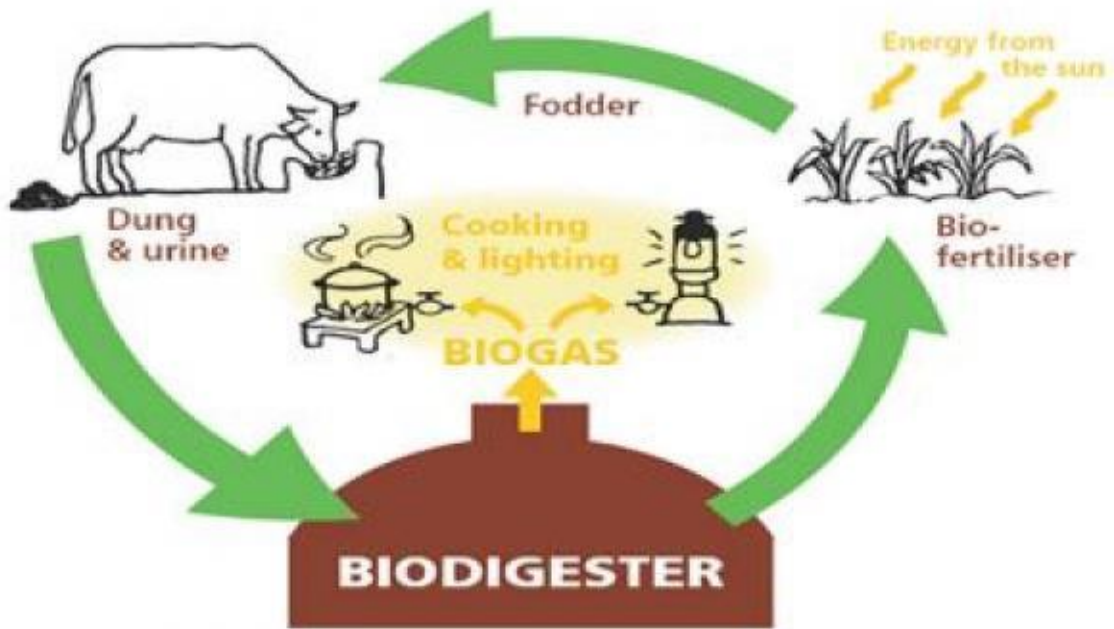
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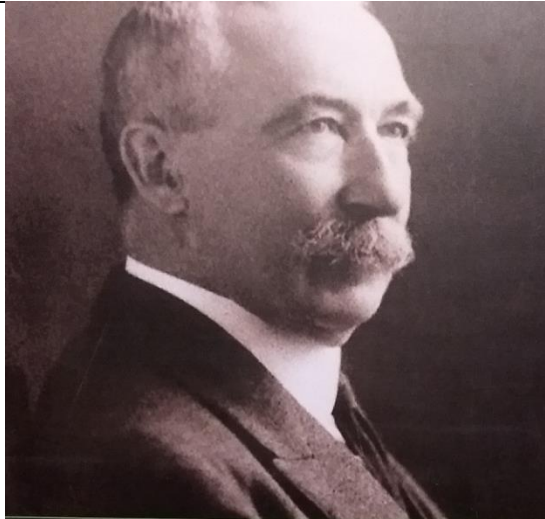


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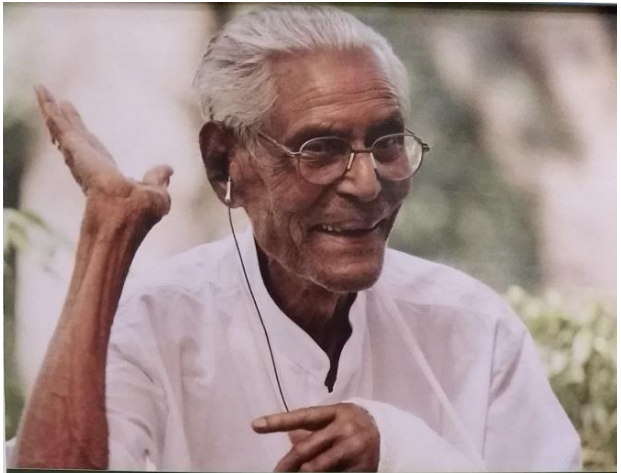
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Division of Veterinary & Animal Husbandry Extension Education
Faculty of Veterinary Sciences & Animal Husbandry, R.S. Pura, (SKUAST-Jammu)

Pioneers of Organic Movement



Albert Howard



Bhaskar Save

Albert Howard (1873-1947) is regarded by most as the founder and pioneer of the organic movement. He perfected the "Indore Method of Composting", and wrote *The Agricultural Testament* in which he admitted candidly that though he had come to India to train the peasantry, he had ended up learning from them instead.

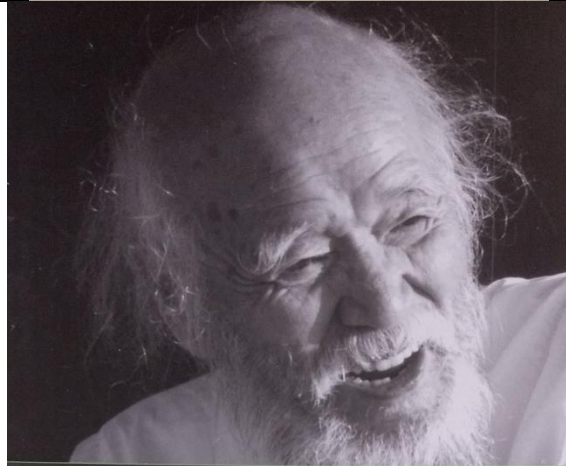
Bhaskar Save (1922-2015). Received IFOAM's One World Award for Lifetime Achievement in 2010

This Gandhi of natural farming was visited in 1996 by kindred spirit Masanobu Fukuoka, who described the Save farm "as the best in the world." Save was an inspiration for generations of keen organic farmers. By using traditional methods, he demonstrated that his yields were superior to those on any farm using chemicals in terms of overall quantity, nutritional quality, taste, biological diversity, ecological sustainability, water conservation, energy efficiency and economic profitability.



Robert Mazibuko

Robert Mazibuko (1904-1994). Robert Mazibuto brought organic farming to South Africa. He loved the soil and the land deeply and taught himself everything he could about how to look after it. All his long life he tried his best to teach people about the soil and compost which he called black gold. He started trench farming. He taught people how important it was to plant trees. That is why he was also known as "The Tree Man."



Masanobu Fukuoka

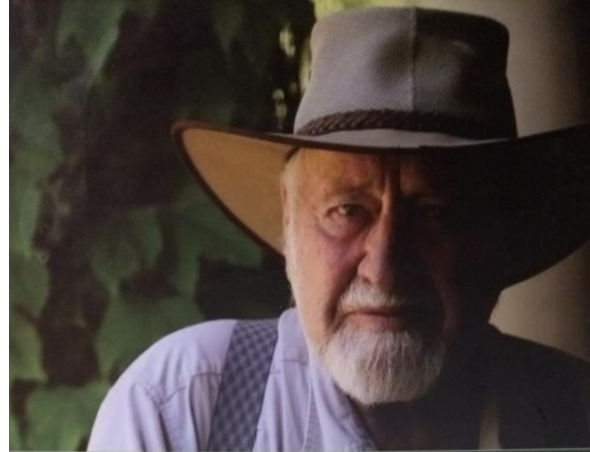
Masanobu Fukuoka (1913-2008). Fukuoka wrote *The One Straw Revolution* which has immortalized his name among the organic farming community across the world forever.

He re-vegetated desertified lands in Japan. He promoted "do-nothing" and "no-till" farming, banned not just chemicals but modern agricultural science as well which he mostly ridiculed. Also inspired the natural food and lifestyle movements. Advised people to observe and follow natural principles in everything they did.



Ka Pecs

Perfecto "Ka Pecs" Vicente (1933-2013). Ka Pecs is a greatly loved and remembered Filipino farmer-scientist whose work benefitted thousands of Filipino small farmers. Besides the Lifetime Achievement Award, Ka Pecs also received the special Secretary's Award by the Department of Agriculture (DA) in recognition of his contribution to indigenous rice biodiversity preservation and conservation, and the strengthening of organic agriculture in the country. Ka Pecs was one of the inspirations for the passing of Republic Act 10068 or the Organic Agriculture Act.



Bill Mollison

Bill Mollison (1928-2016). Australian researcher, author, scientist, teacher and biologist, father of the concept of Permaculture, introduced to the world in a book of the same name. Permaculture integrates systems of ecological and environmental design, in one vision of sustainable farming. Mollison founded the Permaculture Institute in Tasmania. Worked his ideas out with David Holmgren. Turned organic farming into natural art.



Maria von Thun

Maria von Thun (1922-2012). She was an authority on biodynamic farming and dedicated her life to the research and application of Rudolf Steiner's anthroposophical philosophy. She was responsible for the Biodynamic Sowing and Planting Calendar which has been published annually now for the last 50 years and used by biodynamic farmers across the world.

