

, d mHkjrk gqvk 0; oI k; %ckuI kbZ

mek 'køj , oa i nhi døkj jk;



df"k dhV I blkkx
'kj & , s& d' ehj
df"k foKku , oai kskkfxdh fo' ofo/kky;
tEew

, d mHkjrk gqvk 0; oI k; %ckuI kbZ

mek 'køj , oa i nhi døj jk;

lkdk' ku o"kk% 2019



df"k dhV I hkkx
'kj & , s& d' ehj
df"k foKku , oai kskkfxdh fo' ofo/kky;
tEew

, d mHkjrk gqvk 0; o l k; % cksu l kbZ

Mk- mek 'kaj o Mk- inhi dek jk;

'kj & , s& d' ehj d'k foKku , oai kS kfxdh fo' ofo/kky;] tEew] tEewvKs d' ehj

Qm&eMgkVyk] nQr jka, oavkoki kaeNKV&NKVsi krkaej [kfo"kk ydk; oV o{k] i hi y] i kdM+kfQj Qynkj i kSk ve: n] ukjakh] uk"ki krhvKs pshl c dkeu eks ysr sgaj v l y] ; g l c l kko gkrkgScsu l kbZdyk l Ab l dyk dsnhkj fo"kk ydk; o{kka] i kSkka, oa>kfM+kadksmFkysi krkaexeykaei kdfrd : l l scksvkd kj ea-kyk tkrk gB cksu l kbZdyk l sr\$ kj cksu{s k vi us: lk] ja vKs vkdkj dsdkj.kcjcl gh l c dksv i uhvKs vkdf"kr dj ysr gB ; scku{s k?kj dsvlnj , d izdkj dk i kdfrd okrkoj .k] vkun vKs l kSn; ZmRi lu dj rsgB

nskdhc<nhvkcknhdsdkj .k\$kgjkavKs egkux jkaei M& i kSkavKs gfj ; kyhd kLFku bW] i RFkj vKs dajhV l scuhcgeat yhbekj rkausysy ; kgB yskkadscuovh vKs dfre thou eai kdfrd ja Hkj usea' cksu l kbZ o{k vge Hkiedkvnkdj l drsgB i gysysk s kkd; k rKs l scku l kbZKs kj djrs fka ysfdu fi NysdN o"kk eav i usns sk eab l dyk dk dkQh i pkj&i z kj gqvk gB vc rks; g s kkd] m] e cudj rst h l smhkj jgk gB vkt vPNhr\$ kj cksu l kbZdyk seW ekkh dher ppkusdksr\$ kj gB

cksu l kbZdk bfrgkl %

cksu l kbZdyk dk mnHko rksphu egvK] ysfdu vPNhr jg Qyk&Qyvk tki ku eA tki ku eayks cksu l kbZg tkj ka"kr l sr\$ kj djrsvk; sgB l dyk dksog kkkS fHk{kq/kahkj k vi uk; kx; kFKAdgk tkrkgf d cks] fHk{kq/kausb l dyk dksb l fy, vi uk; kfd bl l scku{s kadhfoi jhr i fj l Fkr; kaeal ak"ke; thou dk cksk gkrk gB tki ku dh ; g , d vR; Ur ykdf iz; dyk gSt ksvf/kdkk i fjokj kaei h-hnj i h-hLor%g LrkWrfjr gkrhpyhv k jghgB

cksu l kbZtki kuh Hk"kk dsns' kOnkal sfeydj cuk gB cksu dk vFkz gSFkyh ; k VsvKs l kbZdk vFkz gSi kSk yxkus l A cksk l kbZvKs cksk dkbZns vyx&vyx dyk, sgB cksu l kbZ d l hmFkysi krzeo{k kaei kSkadkscksvkd kj eal a kfr d djusdh dyk gB tcf d cks l kbZdsnhkj fd l hVs; k i krzeo{k vKs i gM-els l kfk i kdfrd eukgkj hHm' ; i Lr q fd ; k tkrk gB

cksul kbzfuekzk%

cksul kbzfuekzk, d tholr dykgstl ea'kksl dsl kfk&l kfk l 'tu'knyrk] dYiuk'knyrk] yxuvls i kkkadsifr l ea' .kHkkoukdhvko"; drkgrhgab l eaed; r%fuEuor ckrkads/; ku eaj [kukpkfg, A

'kSyh dk puko%

cksul kbzfuekzk ea'kSyh dk fo'ksk egRo gkrk gß vk/kfud : lk l sckul kbzdksr\$ kj djuseadVkb&NkvkzbZdj fofHku 'kSy; kælVky esuk i zdkj dsvkdkj ea'kyk tkrk gß l kelu; r%cksul kbZdh40 l w'heVj mßkzbZj [kh tkrhgsvk\$ yxHkx bruhghpkßkßZkh j [kh tkrhgß yßdu vkt dy cchckß l kbZdhmßkßZ l w'heVj rd j [kh tkrhgß tki ku eackul kbZdksvkd"kd : lk nusdsfy, 13 'kSy; kælVky dk iz, lsc ea'yk; k tkrk gß ; sl Hkh 'kSy; kll ki ku cksul kbZl akOhkj kLohd'r dhxbZgß

bu 'kSy; kaeaed; : lk l s, d rusokyh cksul kbZ nksrusokyh cksul kbZ vusd rusokyh cksul kbZ ygjnkJ cksul kbZ frjNk cksul kbZbR; kfnA bl dsvfrfjDr dßdM cksul kbZ cæ cksul kbZ jkQV cksul kbZ foUM LoßV cksul kbZ jkß cksul kbZ, oavki u : V cksul kbZvkfn 'kSy; kllkh [kæ i pfyr gß

frjNsrusokyh 'kSyh%(Slatnting Style) :

bl 'kSyhead{kdk, deed; rukgrkgstl dsl rg l 45 vak >pkgyk l h/ksc<uafn; k tkrkgßo{k dsnkukavkj tehu dh l rg dsl ekdrjed; rusl fudyusokyh vU; 'kk[kkvkacksc<uafn; k tkrkgß

bdgjsrusokyh 'kSyh%(Straight Style) :

bl 'kSyhdkst i kuhea'kßku* uke l stkuk tkrkgß bl ea'kæed; rusdksl h/ksc<uafn; k tkrkgstl l sed; rusdspkj kavkj fõnrh; d 'kk[kk, a90 vak dk dsk cukrh gßzc<æh gß bl 'kSyheadfõnrh; d 'kk[kvkal srh; d 'kk[kkvkacksc<uafn; k tkrkgß

nksrusokyh 'kSyh%(Twin Trunk Style) :

bl 'kSyheadksul kbZo{k dks tehu dh l rg l snked; rusdksl h/ksc<uafn; k tkrkgß, d ruk dN NkVkonit jsdks cMkj [krsgß bl 'kSyheadHk&dHk3 l si kß rusd j [kstksgß l Hkh rukadhmpkbZFHku&fHku gkrhgß tki ku ea bl 'kSyhdkst i kuhea' kdu* uke l stkuk tkrkgß

cggrusokyh 'kSyh%(Multiple Trunk Style) :

bl 'kSyheadksul kbZo{k dstM elsikl l s6 ; kvf/kd rukadksmi j dh vkj l h/ksc<uafn; k tkrkgß bl 'kSyh dks t i kuhea'dcßkph* dgrsgß

egjkonkj 'kSyh%(Sinuous Style):

bl 'kSyheo{kdstM+svud rusodfl rfd, tkrsg; srusdN tehu l sl ekukUj] dN l h/kj dN >plsg
vkj dN?kpkonkj vkdfreaj [kstkrg

[kystMøkyh 'kSyh%(Twin Trunk Style):

bl 'kSyheo{kdkxykrsl e; tMædkfeVheugh<drAdN tMædkmij dhvksj [kykNMelj ckywl <el nrs
gæt c i kskdkfodkl vPNhrjggstkrkgSrkskyndksgVknsgbl 'kSyheai kkk tehu l 90 l 45 vâkdsdkska
mij dhfn'kkeæ<rkgsbl dstMædkfeVhdsmij dhvksj c<rhg

cæ 'kSyh%(Broom):

bl 'kSyheackul kbzr\$ kj djuseæ; ruk dksl h/kj [krsgæ; rusl sfudyusokyh 'kk[kkvædknsfo i jhr
fn'kkeæ<usnsgft l l s{kdkvkdkj i ækds: lkefn [kzbzrsg

d&dM 'kSyh%(Twin Trunk Style):

; g, d [kæ iz; kx eaykbzt kusokyh 'kSyhgbl 'kSyhdkst i kuhHk'kkeæ'dækbz dgrsgbl 'kSyheo{kdsæ;
rusdksbl rjg l >plkrsgfd o{k v/kæd khgkst; Abl fn'kkeæ0 l 90 l h/hvj rd c<ufn; k tkrkg i kkk
c<el j i krzdsi mhrd igl tkrkg

ok; q'kSyh%(Wind Swept Style):

bl 'kSyheo{kdkl, d k >plkvkvdkj inku djrgft l l sn[kuseayxsf d i kkkok; qpsrst >kdksl si Hkfor gks
x; kgbl eai kkk tehu l 90 vâkdkdkcukrkg/kc<rkgsbl 'kSyhea, d; knæ; rusj [kstkrgæ;
rusfudyusokyh l Hk'kk[kkvædkl, d ghfn'kkeæ<ufn; k tkrkg

l egj 'kSyh%(Group Style):

bl "kSyhea, d gh i krædbzo{k r\$ kj fd, tkrsg l kkl; r%bl dsfy, mFkyj piVs, oacMsi-krædksi z; kx
eayk; k tkrkgbl ææ; rusl svU; "kk[kkvædkl30 l h/hvj dhm/kbzrd ughfudyusnsgbl ea, d
gh izt kfr dsi kkkædsl kFk dHk&dHk nll jsi zt kfr dsi kkkædksi z; kx eayk l drsgbl 'kSyheai kkkædsl egj
ædN, d k c<usnsgft l l si kksn[kuseai kdfrd yx

jkQV 'kSyh%(Roft Style):

bl 'kSyheai kksdsæ; rusdksi krzdheVheafkrt nckdj nks; krhu txg ij 'kk[kkvædksfodfl rfd; k
tkrkgbl dN fnuæckn; s'kk[kk, ææ; rukædk: lkysyshg

I kfgR; 'kSyh%(Literati Style):

bl 'kSyhea, d ; knksef; 'kk[kkvkadksi krzdheVvhdhI rg I frjNhfudyrhgpc<#hg& i k&kkads' kr'k&Hkx dks NKW&ejef; rusdfupy&Hkx I sfudyusokyhVU; 'kk[kkvkadhdkV&NKW dh tkrhg&

jkW 'kSyh%(Rock Style):

bl 'kSyheai krzdheVvhdhI rg dmi j i RFkj ; kLVksu dsVpMsi-[kfn, tkrsg&bu i RFkj dsVpMkai j i k&ksch tMs+ Qsy tkrhg&tc cksu I kbZ{k cMk&krkg&ksobugh i RFkj kal sfudykgyk i zhr gkrkg&

o{k&kadk p&ko%

cksu I kbZdsfy, o{k&kadsp&ko dsl e; mudsQy&k&Qy&av&sfy; kadh I t&njrk] i fRr; kads: i] j&] muds fudyusdk I e; , oaQy&usdsl e; vkfn dk /; ku j [kuk pkfg, A cksu I kbZdsfy, I ok&re o{k pM&ek gkrkg& bl dsckn btksLi& o{k dk uEcj vkrkg&ft I dh i fRr; k&ptM&els eku gkrhg& ; snksu&sl nkc&gj o{k g&ysdu cksu I kbZr& kj djusdsfy, I nkc&gj v&sfy ir>M&ksu&kar jg dso{k&kadksobL&eky eayk; k tkrkg&cksu I kbZdsfy, chtwi k&ksT ; knk mi ; Qr gkrsg&chtwi k&ksch cksu I kbZdyeh i k&kkadh vi&sfk&n&[kuse&vf/kd [k&I jr] okLrfod v&sfy i kdfrdyxrs&Hk&jr e&cksu I kbZdsfy, fuEufyf [kr o{k&kadk p&ko djukpkfg, A



I kj.kh& 1 Hkkjr eavPNh cksuI kbZr\$ kj dju\$dsfy, mi ; Øro{ k

Dz-I a	'kklkdkj Q{k dk uke	okulifrd uke
1-	Qjxn	QkdbI cakysUI I
2-	lki y	QkdbI fjyftvkl k
3-	ikdM+	QkdbI buQDVkfj ; k
4-	veyrk'k	d\$I ; kfQLVyk
5-	I h'ke	MycftZ kyVhQkfy ; k
6-	I ey	xkl Eikbul e\$ycfjdk
7-	dPkukj	cgfu ; kvYck
8-	ckly cI	d\$yLVksu y\$UI ; kyV
9-	uhe	, t\$MjDVk b\$Mdk
10-	ekyJh	fel k\$I RI byach
11-	vkd k'kuhe	feyakfu ; k gkV\$UI I
12-	ckl	MSMkdsy eI gfeYVksukbZ
13-	xgyeksj	i k\$F'k ; kuk fjft ; k
14-	dpukj	ck\$gfu ; k c\$hxk\$V/k
15-	vt\$u	gfeZsy ; k vt\$u
16-	ekj i \$ kh	Flotk vkDI HMBVksy I
17-	iykl	I ; \$ij ; k Q\$Mkd k
18-	v'kksd	lkyh, UFlk ylxhQkfy ; k
19-	fl fjI	vychft ; k yscd
20-	I hrk v'kksd	I jkdk b\$Mdk
21-	ck\$uofy ; k	ck\$uofy ; kLi\$I t



I kj.kh& 2 cksul kbZdsfy, mi ; Ør Qynkj o{ k

Dz-l a	Qynkj Øk{k dk	okul ifrd uke
	uke	
1-	vke	e{hQjk bfmck
2-	ve: n	I hft; e Xokok
3-	Ukkjakh	I kbVl vjg{UV; e fy-
4-	vukj	I; fiudk x{vle
5-	uh{w	I kbVl vjg{VhQkfy; k
6-	I Urjk	I kbVl j{h; kykVk ch-
7-	y/hph	Ykph pkb{uf I I
8-	tkeq	Lkft; e dkeqh
9-	csj	ftftQI e{kj{f{k; kuk
10-	vkk{yk	Qkby{fkl bEcyhck
11-	I c	fel k{I RI by{kh
12-	vkkhw	iul ijfl dk
13-	p{h	iul ,fo; e ,y-
14-	uk'ki krh	ikbj I j{vuk
15-	vkypk	ckgfu; k c{jhxk{k
16-	beyh	V{ej{MI b{Mek
17-	[ktj	QksuDI M{VkykQjk
18-	v{hj	Qkbd I d{jhck
19-	ykd{V	bfj; k{k{k; k t{skudk
20-	csy	, tyekjesyl
21-	[k{kuh	iul vjesfl , I k
22-	vkyc{kkj	iul M{ksefLVdk

i krteyeadk puiko%

ckuI kbzo{Kadsfy, I n6 mFkysi krteyeadk puiko djuk pfg, A ; si krzoxkZkj] vk; rkdj] xlykdkj ; k fQj "kVdskh; vkdj dsgsl drsgmFkysi krteyeadk puiko dsi hNs, d ghmnas ; gkrkgf d i ksksdst Mkeadi kl de l s de feVvhjgsrkd de ekrkeai kskd rRo mi yC/k gksl dAbu i krteyeadk xgjkZ2 l s15 l w/hetVj vks pksMkZ40 l w/hetVj rd j [krsgNk/svkdj dckuI kbZr\$ kj djusdsfy, i krteyeadk pksMkZ3 l s5 l w/hetVj , oaxgjkZ1-5 l w/hetVj j [krsg l Hkh i krteyeadk kuh fudyusdsfy, lk; kZr l d ; k eafNnzgksuspfg, AfNntadh l d ; k i krteyeadk vkdj i j fuHkj djrhg/kkrq l hestV vks pkbZkDysvkn i krteyeadkmi ; kx ugh djuk pfg,] D; kkd ; si krz/kir es 'k?kzghxeZgskt krsgf t l l si kskadh t Mkead up l ku gkrkgf xezvks vknZtyok; qdsfy, feVvhdsi krzo "kqd {krteyeadk, i krzdhckgjhl rg efrdk dhcuhgskst ; knkmi ; p r gkrsg

feVvh r\$ kj djuk%

ckuI kbZr\$ kj djusdsfy, i kskd inkFkZl shj i j feVvh dsfeJ.k dksmi ; kx eaykuk pfg, A vf/kd i kskd inkFkZl s; p r feVvh dk iz kx djusti si kskadh okuLi frd of) vf/kd gkrh g\$ tcd ckuI kbZeari kskadks ikdfrd : l l sckuk vkdj i nku fd ; k tkrkgf bl fy, ckuI kbZi kskadsfy, de i kskd rRokayh feVvh ds feJ.k dksi ; kx eaykuk pfg, A feVvh dk feJ.k r\$ kj djusds, d Hkx xksj dh i gkuh [kn] , d Hkx i Rrh dh i gkuh [kn , d Hkx ek/h ctjh vks 'k\$ feVvh feykuh pfg, Abl feJ.k eai fr i kskdhnj l s, d Nks/k pEep gMdhk pjk vks , d pEep uhe dh [kyh feykuh pfg, A ; g feJ.k gYdk vks Hkj Hkj kgksuk pfg, A

i krteyeadk kskadksyxkuk%

xyeadeai kskadksyxkusdsfy, ul jhl s[kjnk tk l drkg\$; kfQj ckuI kbZdsfy, i gysl sr\$ kj gksjgsi kskadks mi ; kx eaykuk pfg, A ul jhl smu i kskadks[kjnmuk pfg, tksde feVvh es Nks/Nks/xyeadeadk QhyEcsV l sl syxgk i kskadh t Mkeal svuko"; d feVvh vks tMgVknuk pfg, A t Mkeadh kv&Nk d jrs l e; ed yk t M elksugh dkVuk pfg, A i krzds Nskadk d dM+k tkyh yxknuk pfg, A vc r\$ kj feVvh dsfeJ.k dksi krzeavk/k Hkj usds ckn i kskadh t Mkeadks Qs/kdj feVvh dsfeJ.k dksmi j l smky dj vPNh rjg nck dj t Mkeadks<d nA i kj EHk esbu yxk, x, i kskadksy i krteyeadk 3&4 fnu rd Nk; kokys l Fku eaj [kAb l dsckn bu i krteyeadk, d l Fku eaj [kst gkM j l qg dh/kir 3&4 ?k/srd vkrh gkAb l dsckn budks [kyh/kir eaj [kk tkrkgf ckuI kbZdsi krteyeadk feVvh dsd Pps Ql Zi j u j [kdj l n6 i DdsQ 'kzi j j [kuk pfg, A ckuI kbZyxkusd l cl smi ; p r l e; Qjoh&ekPZ; kfQj cj l kr dkeal e gkrkgf

ckuI kbZdksvkdj nsuk%

ckuI kbZdksvkd "kd vkdj nsusdsfy, o{Kadh dVkb&NVkbZdj usdh vko"; drk gkrh g\$ i kj EHk es l s7 l w/hetVj dsckuI kbzo{Kadh NVkbZdj rsgf bl l e; i kskdh 'k'kZdfydk dhgh dVkbZdj rsgf kd i kskadks h&Nks/h [kic 'kk[kk, afudy vk; A i kskadksed ; rusdh vks i rykj [krsg ckuI kbZdk , fPNd : lk vks vkdj dbzo "kZea

i klr gkrk gā cksu l kb dso {kka dk i kd fr d : lk l sc < uansuk pfg,] fd l hNM + k ydMh dk l gkj k ughnsuk pfg, A
dkey 'kk [kkvka dks, Y; trefu; e; k rkk sdsr kj l sfuf "pr fn 'kk i nku dj uk pfg, A t c i kksdh 'kk [kk, æ t c r gks
tk; rksr kj dks Vksuk pfg, A

i kr kxeyka dks cnyuk %

tc cksu l kbzvPNh rjg of) djdsi ukzvkd kj i klr dj yj rc ml snh jsi krkaeal FkkukUrfjr djusdh
vko'; drk gkrh gā LFkkukU rj.k o {k dh izt kfr vjg ml dhmezi j fuHkj djrk gā rsth l sc < usokysi kkska dks
i fr o "kxeyacnyusdh vko"; drk gkrh gā /kneh xfr l sc < usokysi kkska dks xezvksj vknzt yok; qea3 l s4
o "kzea, oa"kd t yok; qea4 l s6 o "kzaxeyk cnyusdk dk; Zdj uk pfg, Au; xeyseayxkusl sigysi kks
dksxeysl sfudkyrsgvksj tMkxeyxh feVvhgVk nrs gā bl l e; de mezdsi kkska dh tMk dksvf/kd o
vf/kd mezdsi kkska dh tMk dksydh dVkb&NVkbZdk dk; Zhkh d j rsgā vc feVvh dsfeJ.k dksu; xeysea
yxHkx vk/kk Hkj usckn i kks dksvPNh rjd yxk nrs gā xeysl svfrfjDr i kuhfudyusdsfy, Nskai j d dM+
; k i RFkj dk dkbzvplMk+j [k nrs gā

fl pkbZ %

cksu l kbz {kx e f l pkbZdk fo "k k egRo gkrk gā plld budsi krkaeavf/kd feVvhughgkrh] bl fy, gYdhf l pkbZdh
vko"; drk gkrh gā fl pkbZdk dk; Zfu; fer : lk l si frfnu dj uk pfg, Ayfdu i krzd h feVvh xhyh gkrk f l pkbZ
ugh dj uh pfg, A cMsi krkaeayxk, x, cksu l kbZdh vki {k k Nks i krkaeayxk, x, cksu l kbZdso {kka dksvf/kd
fl pkbZdh vko'; drk gkrh gā xehz dsek l e ea [kkl dj eb&t u dsek g eafnu eankckj fl pkbZdj uh pfg, A
fl pkbZdk dke g t k j k; k Qk b k j k l s d j u k p f g, A

cksu l kbZdh dN [kkl ckr %

vPNh cksu l kbZdsfy, dN [kkl ckrka dks/; ku e g [kuk pfg, A

- cksu l kbZdsni j dk 'khi'kHkx bl rjg gkfd i jso {kdkvfure Nkj yxā
- o {k dh l Hkh 'kk [kk, āoLFk vjg dykRed : lkaQSyhgā
- cksu l kbz {k i zt kfr dsvu d kj ml dk0; fDrRo > ydrk gā
- tMksi kl dk rukn [kuseavf/kd mezdk i rhr gkrk gā
- ft l 'kSyhe cksu l kbz {k r s kj fd; kx; kgkml dh > yd Li "Vfn [krhgā

0; ol kf; d egRo %

cksu l kbZ, d0; ol kf; d egRo dh dyk gā i gyscku l kbz {k /kuh vjg dyhu oxZdsy kskadh dksB; kavjg QyS+
dh 'kksk gkr fā yfdu vc cksu l kbz {k vke ykscadschp [kuc ykdfi z; gksjsgā vkt i kpl fl rkjgk/ykal sydj
vke ?kjkaeal tkov dsfy, cksu l kbz {kka dk [kuc bLrky gksjgk gā yksc vPNh r s kj cksu l kbZdksck t kj eaej

ekkh dher ns dsksr\$ kj jgrsgabl otg l scsk l kbzdhekk o"khkj cktkj eajgrhg dcksl kbzdhmevf/kd gks
dsdkj.k [kjkc gks dsdkMj Hkhugh jgrkAmij l sftruh ijkuhcksl kbzcktkj eamruhvfk/d dherA, d cksl kbz
dhmez30 l sydj 150 o"krd gksl drhg d vkt gekjsnskeacksl kbz, d y?kq; ol k; ds: lkeamHkj jgk g d; g
0; ol k; cgr gh de i h l s'kq gks dsdkj.k dkbzhkh 0; fDr ft l dksi M&i kskkaea: fp gksvkl kuh l s'kq dj
l drkgabl rjgcksl kbzl si dfr i e vls 0; ol k; nks ksdkhkj ij vkuun vls ykhkmbk; ktk l drkg d

, d mHkjrk gqvk 0; oI k; %ckuI kbZ

