

i kSk ul jh 0; ol k; % df" k dsl kFk Lojkt xkj dscgrj fodYi

mek 'køj , oa i nhi døkj jk;



df" k dhV I blkkx
'kj & , s& d' ehj
df" k foKku , oai kSkksxdh fo' ofo/kky;
tEew

i kSk ul jh 0; ol k; % df" k dsl kFk Lojkt xkj dscgrj fodYi

mek 'køj , oa inhi døj jk;

lkzk' ku o" k% 2019



df" k dhV I kkkx
'kj & , s& d' ehj
df" k foKku , oai kSkksxdh fo' ofo/kky;
tEew

i k k u l j h 0 ; o l k ; % d f ' k d s l k f k l o j k s t x k j d s c s r j f o d y i

Mk- mek 'k d j o Mk- inhi d e p j j k ;

'k j & , s & d ' e h j d f ' k f o k k u , o a i k s k s x d h f o ' o f o / k y ;] t e e m j t e e w k s d ' e h j

foxr d n o " k k e a i k k u l j h d k 0 ; o l k ; , d c g r y k h k d k j h m | e c u d j m h k j k g a v k t ' k j j k j e g k u x j k a d s l k f k & l k f k d l c k a v k s x k k k a e d h k ; g m | e [k r Q y & Q w j g k g a g y d s d n n ' k d k e a o { k k j t a y k a v k s o u k a d s c s r g l k [k R e s d s d k j . k l k ; k o j . k i j c g r c j k v l j i M k e g a i ; k o j . k l j { k . k d k s c < k e k n s u d s f y , l j d k j h , o a s j l j d k j h l a B u k a d s e k / ; e l s v f / k d l s v f / k d o { k k j k s i . k i j g j o " k z c g r t k j f n ; k t k r k g a v c r k s j j o " k z i p k ; r k a d s e k / ; e l s x k e h . k l r j i j c m h t a j ; k e a v f u o k ; Z : l k l s o { k k j k s i . k d k d k ; z h k d j k ; k t k r k g a l j d k j } k j k g j o " k z t u i n [C y k d o i p k ; r l r j i j g t k j k a v k s y k [k a d h l a j ; k e a o { k k j k s i . k d k y { ; j [k k t k r k g a l j d k j h i k s k ' k k y k , a l h f e r g k u s d s d k j . k e k k d s e r k f c d i k s k k a d h v k i f i r z u g h g s i k r h A , s s e a f u t h u l j h e i k s k ' k k y k l f k k f i r d j o i k s k k a d h v k i f i r z d j v P N h [k k l h v k ; v f t z d h t k l d r h g a ; g h u g h] y k s k a e a ; f D r x r l r j i j ? k j k j y k u k a v k s x e y k a e a i k s k y x k u s d k ' k k s l h k c < k e g a b l o t g l s h k u k u k i z d k j d s i k s k k a d h e k k o " k h k j c u h j g r h g a b l 0 ; o l k ; d k s v Y i f ' k f { k r l s m p p f ' k f { k r l h k i z d k j d s y k v k l k u h l s d j l d r s g a b u l j h e i k s k ' k k y k l f k k f i r d j u s d s f y , f u e u f y f [k r f c u n y k a d s k s ; k u e a j [k u k p k f g , A i h h d h v k o ' ; d r k %

bl 0 ; o l k ; d k s i k j e h k d j u s d s f y , d k o z u f ' p r i h h d k e k i n . M u g h g a / k u d h v k o ' ; d r k m | e d s v k d j , o a m i y c / k l a k / k u k a d s v u d k j g k r h g a b l 0 ; o l k ; d k s d e i h h l s h k v P N h r j g ' k q f d ; k t k l d r k g a i h h d s v k h k o e a { k r z d s d l h h k j k ' V h ; d r c d l s t k u d k j h g k f l y d j v k s m f p r v k p k j d r k , a i y h d j t : j r d s e r k f c d _ . k i k l r f d ; k t k l d r k g a b l d s v f r j D r t u i n l r j o C y k d l r j i j p y j g h l j d k j h ; k s t u k v k a d s r g r _ . k h k i k l r d j l d r s g a b u ; k s t u k v k a d s r g r _ . k y s e a d n l j d k j h v u n k u t s s u k k a l r f k k , e - , l - , e - b - } k j k h k h f n ; k t k r k g a

LFkku dk puko %

bl { k s d s t k u d k j k e f o " k s k k a d s v u d k j , d v P N h 0 ; o l k f ; d i k k u l j h d k s ' k q d j u s d s f y , , d , d m h k k i e l k ; k l r g k r h g a ; f n m | e h d s i k l b l l s d e h k k i e g s r c h k l a k / k u k a d s l e f i p r m i ; k s v k s d q k y i z a k u d s } k j k b l 0 ; o l k ; d k s h k y h h k k l r ' k q f d ; k t k l d r k g a 0 ; o l k f ; d l r j i j i k k u l j h d k s ' k q d j u s d s f y , m l h l f k k u d k p u k o d j u k p k f g ,] t k s e d ; e k x z l s t k k g k s r f k k d l c s o ' k j j d s i k l g k a h k k i e ; f n f d j k , ; k y h t i j y h x b z g l s r k s v o f / k 5 ; k 1 0 o " k z l s d e u g h g k u h p k f g , A D ; k a d b l 0 ; o l k ; l s v P N h v k e n u h n k s o " k z c k n g h ' k q g l s i k r h g a

ul j h d s i z d k j %

i k k u l j h 0 ; o l k ; ' k q d j u s i g y s ; g l f u f ' p r d j u k v k o ' ; d g k r k g s d g e f d l m n a s ; l s u l j h l f k k f i r d j j g s g a 0 ; o l k f ; d l r j i j e d ; r % p k j i z d k j d h u l j h l f k k f i r d h t k l d r h g a

, d y m n a s k h ; u l j h %

bl i z d k j d h u l j h e a f l Q z , d g h i z d k j d s i k s k s r s k j f d , t k r s g a t s & Q y k a d h u l j h] Q w y k a d h u l j h] o { k k a d h u l j h] ' k k k k d k j i k s k k a d h u l j h v k f n A

cgmnsh; ul jh%

bl idkj dhul jhesfofo/k idkj dsQy&Qy okysi kskj 'kklkdkjh i kskj yrk, j >kfM;:kV?kkl j I Cthdsi kskso mudscht vkfn r\$ kj fd, tkrsg; ol kf; dnf"Vdskl bl idkj dhul jhLFKfir djukvf/kd ykHknk; d gkrkg

fof'k'V ul jh%

bl idkj dhul jhesfI QZ, dfo'kskoxZdsi kskj Qy vks Qy r\$ kj fd, tkrsg;bl rjg dhul jhdkmns; dN [kkl fdLe ds i kskkckl azg djukgkrkg

ijdul jh%

bl idkj dhul jhdkdksLora- vLrRo ughgkrkg; gfdI hl aFk; kdlnzl sl Ec) gkrhg



Qynkj i ksksdh ul jh



'kklkdkjh Qy okysi ksksdh ul jh



I fct ; ka dhul jh



I fct ; ka dh Vseaul jh



I fct ; ka dh ikyh c& ea
ul jh



Hkrie dk puko %

i kskul jhdscy, nkeV ; kcybzhkeV Hkrie I okRregkshgS ; g Hkh/ ; ku esj [kuk pfg, fd Hkrie esai kuhdkBgjko u gksrkgaBl ds fy, dks'k'kgkshpfg, fd mi ; q r ty fudkl okyh I ery Hkrie dk puko dja cybZfeVWh okyh Hkrie dk puko djustl scpuk pfg, A

iD/kLD ; kfj ; k%

ul jheai kskcht] dye] xWh] xkQfVak] buk jfpak] cflMax vkfn ySjx vS vySjx fof/k ; kads}kjk rS kj fd, tkrsgA vkt dy] T ; knkek=keai kskkadksS kj djustlscy, Vh'kapYpj rdfudhd i z kx fd ; k tk jgkgsr Fkk xk dscj kst xkj ; qdko efgyk vkadks if'kf {kr fd ; k tk jgkgsA i kskkadksS kj djustlscy, goknkj] [kyk] mBk vS I w Zdk izdk'k i gB usokysLFku dk puko djuk pfg, A



xWh rFk ySjx fof/k }kjk ul jheai ksk rS kj djuk



xhu gkml esVh'kapYpj rdfudh }kjk rS kj dsysdsi ksk

ekr` i kSkysxkusdk LFku %

bl 0; ol k; I svf/kd vk; i klr djusdsfy, ul j`heaekr` i kSkvo'; yxkuk pkfg, Aekr` i kSkkal scgr ghde ykxr ea ul j`hea i kSkrs\$ kj gkstkrsgh bu ekr` i kSkkadksi wkz`% jkskeDr vls mlur fdLe dk gksuk vko'; d gkrk gh bu i kSkkai j fdLe dsvud kj uke i rzyxknsuk pkfg, ft I I sbu i kSkkadk , obul sr\$ kj gksusokysi kSkkadhfde dk i rkyx I ddu I j`hdsl eLr {kr Qy dk 40 Ohl nhHkx ekr` i kSkkadsfy, j [kukpkfg, A



jkskeDr vls mlur fdLe dsekr` i kSkka



jkskeDr `kklkdkjh i kSkdhu I j`h



jkskeDr ydjak fof/k }kjk r\$ kj yhph ds i kSk

jkskeDr vls mlur fdLe dsl fct; kadsekr` i kSkka



i kskcnyusdhD; kfj; k%

cht ; kouLifrd iD/kZurjhdsl sr\$ kj i kskkadks, dLFkku ij vfkdfnukard ughj [kukpkfg, AD; ksd bu i kskkadh i kFkfed tMse-
Hkfe eavf/kd xgjkbrd pyhtkrhg\$ ft l dsdkj.kj\$knkj iryhtMkadk i ukZodkl ughgksi krkg\$bu i k/kkadksul jh l sfudkyrs
l e; tMseV tkusdsdkj.k i kskkadsejusdh l hkkouk, ac<-krhg\$bl fy, i kskkadksNks/h voLFkk eagh [kpkbzjdjdsfu/kkZjr
D; kfj; kaedLFkkurfjr dj nsukpkfg, A i kskcnyusdhD; kfj; kadkrst /kii] yij i kyk] o"kkZvkn l scpkusdsfy, Nk; knkj LFkku dk
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ul jheaxeykj [kusdkLFkku dksnkshkxkaeactM dj j [kukpkfg, A, d Hkx vlf'kd Nk; knkj rFknv jk i ukZ% [kyk goknj gksuk
pkfg, A [kysLFkku eact l sr\$ kj i kskkarFkkNk; knkj LFkku eouLifrd fof/k l sr\$ kj i kskkadsxeykadksj [kukpkfg, AfofHku rjg
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D; kjhcnyugrdLFkku %

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eayxkrkj dbzo"kkard i ksk r\$ kj djusl si kskkaejks o dhMkadk izksi c<-krkg\$, d seadOLF; vks fujksxh i ksksr\$ kj djuk
dfBulgstkrkg\$bl fy, ul jheadN LFkku [kkyhNklj-] [kukpkfg, rkfd l e; & l e; i j D; kfj; kadksenyk tk l dA

vkokxeu dkLFkku %

ul jhdk [kkdkbl rjgr\$ kj djukpkfg, rkfd ml dk i R; sd Hkx jkLrkal stMkjgaul jhead; l Md dkOhpkshcukuhpkfg,
ft l l sul jhead/d] VSDVj] Vkyh] fjDLkk] rkack] cSyxMhø vU; okgukadk vkokxeu vkl kuh l gksl dA

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ul jheaf l pkbZdh0; oLFkk mPp dksV dhj [kuhpkfg, Abl dsfy, ul jheal cl smPslLFkku eav; wsy yxkukpkfg, rkfd ul jhea
l Hkhtxg i kuh vkl kuh l sigM l daf l pkbZdheq; ukfy; kadksl heW dhcukukpkfg, Avkt dy Qksokjkl fl pkbZdhfof/k dkOh
pyueg\$bl dsfy, l jdkj l sdN l fcl MhHkh inku dh tkrhg\$ ty l el; kokys(ks-kadsfy, ; gfof/kojnku l kfcrgksjgh g\$

i ksk i sdax LFkku %

i sdax LFkku dkLFkku geskkdk; ky; oHk.Mkj dsl ehi cukukpkfg, Abl l si sdax l kexht\$ &Vksdjh] i kyhFku] ukei=] jLI h]
i qky vkn vkl kuh l smi yC/kgkstkrhg\$

vko'; d; æ %

ul jheat qkb] fudkb&xMkbZdjusdsfy, g\$kj dYVhoVj] OkoMk]-dqky QkdZvkn; ækadhvko; 'drkgkrhg\$ i kskdsi dzku gsrq
pkdij fl dsV; j] vkjh] nokvkadsNMeeko gsrq i s; j e'khu] cYVh] gtjkj vkn dh t: jr i Mhth g\$

i k s k i o / k u e a i z , p r l j p u k , %

Qy k Qy k o d k s m x k u j c h t k o d k l r j . k] d y e e e y f o h k u] u , v o l j r i k s k a ; k t M + p r d y e k a r F k x w h } k j k i o f / k z i k s k a d s d B k j h d j . k g r f o f H k u i z d j d h l j p u k v k o d k m i ; k s l e ; & l e ; i j f d ; k t k r k g a b u e a i z e [k : l k l s x h u g m l] X y k l g m l] i k y h g m l v k f n l j p u k v k o d k m i ; k s f d ; k t k r k g a

i k s k i o / k u d s y , m i ; p r e k ; e %

b l d s y , f o f H k u i z d j d s e k / e , o a f e J . k m i ; k s e a y k , t k r s g a e k / ; e l ? k u v l s d B k j g k u k p k f g , r k f d d y e v l s c h t v o l j . k d s l e ; , d v o l F k e a c u s j g a e k / ; e e a d o y v k o ' ; d r u d k j i k u h / k j . k d h { k e r k g k u h p k f g , A i z p r ? k l k a d s c h t] l # d f e] d o d v k f n d s l a z e . k l s e p r g k u s p k f g , A m i ; k s e a y k , t k u s o k y s e k / ; e d k i h , p - e k u m n k l h u g k u k p k f g , A

f e v h %

f e v h d k i z k s c g r k ; r : l k l s i o / k u d s y , f d ; k t k r k g a b l d s y , t h o k a k ; p r c y p z h k e v H k f e f t l d k i h , p - e k u 5 - 5 l s 6 - 5 d s e / ; g k j l k f k g h m f p r t y f u d k l d h 0 ; o l F k g k u h p k f g , A

c k y %

i k s k a d s i o / k u d s y , D o k v t c k y u d k m i ; k s f d ; k t k r k g a u f n ; k a l s i k l r c k y e a f d l h i z d j d s d k b z i k s k d r R o u g k u s d s d k j . k i o f / k z i k s k a e a t M s f u d y r s g h ; k c h t k a d s l r j . k d s c h n e k / ; e d k s c n y n s u k p k f g , A c k y u d k m i ; k s e a y k u s l s i o z Q k e z y h u l s m i p k f j r d j y s u k p k f g , A

o e h z l y k b v %

; g , d v H k d h [k f u t g a b l e a t y / k j . k { k e r k d k Q h v f / k d g k r h g a c k t k j e a d b z i z d j d s o e h z l y k b v m i y C / k g a f d l r c h t k a d s v o l j . k d s y , d o y v l s k i x d x M d s o e h z l y k b v d k i z k s d j u k p k f g , A

i h v %

i h v t y h ;] d P N r F k n y n y e a m x u s o k y s i k s k a d s v i ? k v u l s i k l r g k r h g a ; g v E y h ; i z f r d h g k r h g a b l r e k y e a y k u s l s i o z b l d k v k & N k v / p M k e d j d s i k u h l s u e d j y s u k p k f g , A

L Q x u e e k w %

b l e a h k i k u h / k j . k d h { k e r k v P N h g k r h g a b l d k i z k s x w h } k j k i k s k r s k j d j u s e a d k Q h g k r k g a b l d s i z k s l s i o f / k z i k s k a e a t M k a c k f o d k l r s t h l s g k r k g a

y d M h a k c j k n k %

b l d k i z k s c h t } k j k i k s k r s k j d j u s e a g k r k g a ; g o t u e a y d k r F k b l e a v k s r u t y / k j j . k { k e r k g k r h g a

dš si klr djaykbl šl %

futhi kšk' kkyk@ul žhLFkki ukgrd jdkj l sykbl šl ysusdhvko'; drkgkshgšykb l šl iklr djusdfy, vkond dksfueu 'krš
ijhdjuhghgš

- 1- i kšk' kkykdk {ksQy 0-2 gšVš j l sde ughgksukpkfg, A
- 2- i kšk' kkykdhHkie mxk; stkjgsQy&o{kšao i kšk'kadsuupny gksuhpkfg, A
- 3- i kšk' kkykeadkf; d i ožku grškr'o{k vksš ey oir mi yC/kgksukpkfg, A
- 4- i kšk' kkyk l jdkj }kjk i frca/kr ughgksukpkfg, A
- 5- ekr'o{k vksš ey oir l eLr dhV rFkk0; kf/k; kal sešr gksuspkfg, A

mijkdR 'krš i wžgksusi j jkT; dšfunškd] m|ku vksš Qy vk; kšx dsl e{k ykbl šl tkjhdjusgršq kFkžuk i = nsukpkfg, Abl dšcln
l ca/kr vf/kdkjhmšpr Qhl ysšj ykbl šl tkjhdjrsš

LkšU; %
dhV foKku foHkx]
'kj & , š& d'ehj dš" k foKku , oai kš kšx dh fo' ofo/kky;] pVBk] tEew

पौध नर्सरी व्यवसाय: कृषि के साथ स्वरोजगार के बेहतर विकल्प



शेर - ऐ - कश्मीर
कृषि विज्ञान एवं प्रौद्योगिकी विश्वविद्यालय
जम्मू